

Summary

21 Compiled Syllabaries of Old European

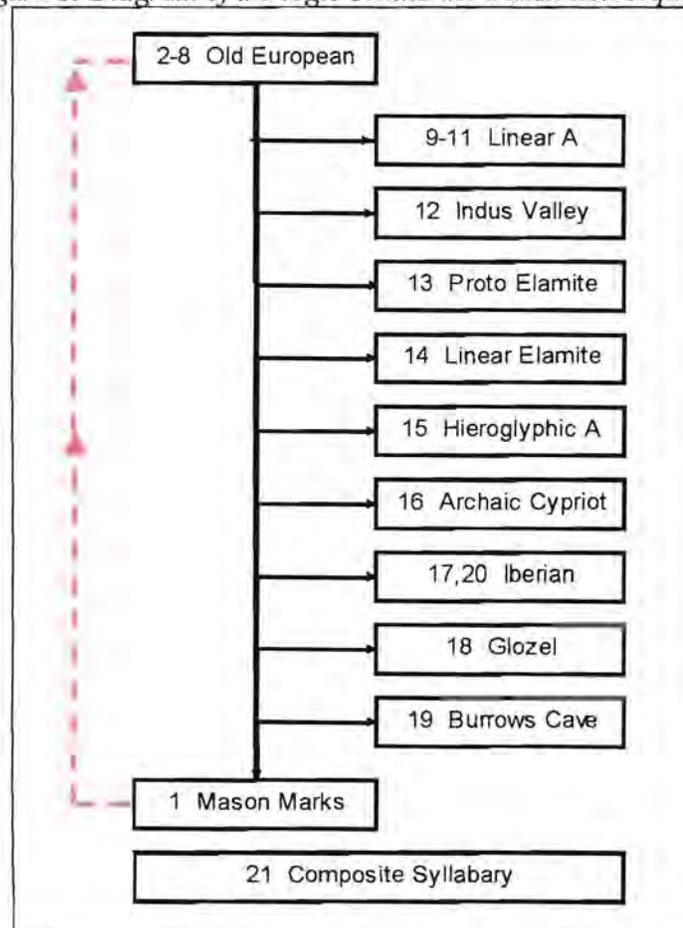
Stuart L. Harris, October 2011

Summary

The previous chapters began with bilingual Owners Marks to establish the sound values of Old European letters, then translated a range of Old European texts into Finnish. With this background, a number of related scripts were translated, beginning with Minoan Linear A and ending with Russell Burrows cave in Illinois, as diagrammed below. This chapter contains three translation tools:

- Compilation of all the previous syllabaries into a master table that is useful for ideas on how an unknown letter might be pronounced or how a compound letter might be teased apart;
- One-page sheet of Old European arranged by shape of letter;
- Old European dictionary of one and two-syllable words that includes combinations that are not allowed. This dictionary is indispensable for rapid translation because the subject may be unknown, many letters doubtful and even the dialect may be in question.

Figure 1: Diagram of the logic behind the translation sequence.



Compiled Syllabaries of Old European

Compiled Syllabaries of Old European

Table 1a: Compiled syllabaries of Old European, A-H-J-K.

	South Africa	Aurignacian	Azilian	Old Europe	Old China	Indus	Linear Elamite	Mason Marks	Archaic Cypriot	Iberian	Glozel	Owners bilingual	Linear A	Hiero A
	162K BC	35K BC	9K BC	7K BC	6600 BC	3600 BC	2200 BC	1700 BC	1600 BC	650 BC	300 BC	1700 AD	2100 BC	1900 BC
A	X	x	+	X+	X	†	X	X		4	X	+X	+	+
Ä	X \			9				\ †	\	X		+ \ †	9	
E		^ ^	^			^	^ ^	+		+	^	^	^	AA
I	/				J	+	/					i	+	
O				+	+	+	+					+	+	+
U	+	/ /		/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /	+	+	+	+	+
Y									^		/ /			+
AKA	+													
URO	+			+			+						+	+
HA	+		+	+			+	+		+	+	+	+	+
HÄ	+			+		+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+
HE												+	+	+
HI		+	+		+					+	+		+	+
HO					+		+	+		+	+		+	+
HÖ							+							
HU														
HY														
JA				+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
JÄ							+					+	+	
JE														
JI														JVA
JO		+					+	+		+		+	+	+
JÖ												+	+	
JU							+			+			+	jula
JY														
KA	+	v =	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KÄ							+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KE							+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KI		+		+		+	+				+	+	+	+
KO			+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KÖ														
KU						+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
KY						+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Compiled Syllabaries of Old European

Table 1b: Compiled syllabaries of Old European, L-M-N-P.

	South Africa	Aurignacian	Azilian	Old Eur	Old China	Indus	Linear Elamite	Mason Marks	Archaic Cypriot	Iberian	Glozel	Owners Marks	Linear A	Hiero A
	162K BC	35K BC	9K BC	7K BC	6600 BC	3600 BC	2200 BC	1700 BC	1600 BC	650 BC	300 BC	1500 AD	2100 BC	1900 BC
LA			⊞	⊞			⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	
LÄ						†	→			⊞	⊞			
LE						⊞		⊞		⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞
LI			♀			♀	⊞	⊞				⊞	⊞	⊞
LO	+	√++	√++	++	√	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
LÖ							•							
LU						ω		⊞		⊞			⊞	⊞
LY	//	//		//		//	≡//			⊞	//		≡//	≡//
MA	//	≡	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
MÄ		π		π			π			π		π		
ME			○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
MI	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MO								xx				xx		
MÖ														
MU		«				△							AA	
MY														
NA	Y			Y				Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
NÄ	Y	Y				Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
NE	⊞	⊞		⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
NI		<^		<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<	<<
NO	⊞							⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
NÖ														
NU			⊞			⊞	⊞	⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
NY	λ						λ			λ		λ		
PA	⊞		⊞	⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
PÄ	Y							Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PE	⊞	⊞		⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
PI			⊞	⊞	⊞					⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞
PO						⊞	⊞		⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞
PÖ														
PU	>	>>	>	>>		>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>	>
PY														

Compiled Syllabaries of Old European

Table 1c: Compiled syllabaries of Old European, R-S-T-V.

	South Africa	Aurignacian	Azilian	Old Europe	Old China	Indus	Linear Elamite	Mason Marks	Archaic Cypriot	Iberian	Glozel	Owners Bilingua	Linear A	Hiero A
	162K BC	35K BC	9K BC	7K BC	6600 BC	3600 BC	2200 BC	1700 BC	1600 BC	650 BC	300 BC	1700 AD	2100 BC	1900 BC
RA													⊔	⊔
RÄ	⊔			⊔		⊔		⊔	⊔	⊔		⊔		
RE	⊔	≡	≡	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔
RI		∧		∧	∪	∪	∪	∪	∪	A	∪	∪	∪	∪
RO		⊥	⊥				⊥	⊥		⊥	⊥	⊥	F	roma ⊔
RÖ												⊥		
RU						∇				∇	∇	∇	∇	∇
RY														
SA	=	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	H	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	H	⊔	⊔	⊔
SÄ	=	=		=	=	=	=				=	⊔	H	⊔
SE		∩	∩	∩	Z	∩	∩	∩		∩	∩	∩	∩	∩
SI		∧		∧		∧	∧			∧		∧	∧	∧
SO				∪		∪				∪		∪	∪	∪
SÖ												∪		
SU							∩				∩		∩	∩
SY														
-SON								°				°		
TA														
TÄ	∩			∩		∩	∩			∩		∩	∩	∩
TE							*					*		
TI						∪	∪		∪	∪		∪	∪	∪
TO	⊔		⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔				⊔	⊔	⊔	⊔
TÖ														
TU			∩			M	∩			M			∩	∩
TY														tyre ⊔
VA			∪			∪	∪		∪	∪		∪	∪	∪
VÄ						∩	∩		∩	∩		∩	∩	∩
VE			∩									∩	∩	∩
VI	L	L	L	L	L	∪				L		L	L	L
VO		∪				∪				∪		∪	∪	∪
VÖ														
VU													∩	∩
VY													∩	∩
1										•)
5						⊔								
10						—				—			—	•
20						⊔								
50														
100													○	∩

Compact Old European Dictionary

This dictionary is a work in progress; I only added entries whenever I looked up a word. Also Ä follows A, not stuck in the back of the alphabet like a Finnish dictionary.

A Akka, woman, woman's; metal; fence; intention, plan, reason; lowing, chanting; thought, I think, I will plan; labryths, axe; haze; clearing; -into, harrow

Ä harrow; äjän many, long, plenty; much, a lot; hää- wedding-; hän he, she; häjy wicked; old man

Ä-JÄ many, long, plenty, much, a lot; old man

A-JA wide, big size, big area; clearings; drive, go, ride, travel; time, times, ages

A-JU tame, domesticated; sense, wit, brains

A-KA time, period, season; quite, pretty; mistress, woman's, of-from a woman, women, woman, old woman, timid,

A-KE anguished one; in agony; hard, rough; step; [more]

Ä-KI open; groan, moan; suddenly, abruptly; unforeseen, unexpected; spoke angrily

A-KO time; intend; plan; mean, meant; began; opened, let the doors open; opening, hole, gap

A-KY nothing

Ä-KY colic; bloat

A-LA on .. clearings; the hedges; begin, start; low; under-, beneath-; under, beneath, low; down into, at the bottom; adversity, ill luck; don't, not; noise, din; trough, cistern; Atlas

A-LE clearing, to the clearing, to clearings; fence, hedge, by a hedge, on a fence; beg, are you asking; under, at the foot of, to the bottom

A-LI old woman, of an old woman, old women; under; foolish, stupid, silly; inefficient, helpless; awkward, clumsy; desire, craving; notion, fancy, whim, caprice; intelligence, sense, understanding

A-LO wave, waves, of the wave; land, piece of land; of a great clan; I started

A-LU region, area, of a region; stabbing pains; alum; beginning; bedstead

A-LY nothing

Ä-LY intelligence, intellect, sense, brains; wit; understanding

Ä-MÄ be dumbfounded; an old hag

A-MA dear mother's; lovely, loveliest, beloved, delightful, dear, gracious; affection; windrows; be dumbfounded; an old hag; wolverine; glutton; right, correct; real, genuine

A-ME trough

A-MI by hand, manually; big dish, old dish; hay measure

Ä-MI nothing

A-NA hunch; omen; sign, mark; always; give, giving, I will give, grant; greedy, voracious; I make; let;

Ä-NÄ remarks; letter N; female name

Ä-NE aloud; voice(s), of a voice, tone (s), sound (s)

A-NI forever; very; voice; strings; arrive concealed treasure; anise

A-NO only, sole; solitary; peerless, splendid; gave, gave away; request, entreated, beg, plead, implore

A-NU nothing

Ä-PÄ nothing

A-PA wide open bog, open backwater; force; condition, state; omen, lot, prophecy;

A-PE grievous, depressed, father-in-law, spouses

A-PO greedily devoured, ravenous; all, entirely, completely, totally

A-PU shoot, fire, launch, shooting, shot; help, aid

A-RA stiff and hard; heavy chip fork; a plow

Ä-RÄ riverbank(s), from-of the banks, brims;

Compact Old European Dictionary

A-RE omen, sign; treasure; the edges of; angry

Ä-RE angry; the edges

A-RI oar, meal, to eat, the sun, bubbled, spurted; surface measure of 100m²

Ä-RI edge, boundary, side; golden

A-SA shaft, tow bar; trap, truss; bench; ace

A-SE meadows; fence; weapon; put, place, set, locate; determine, fix

A-SI clearings; poles, fences; thing, something, subject; matter, question, issue; wide

Ä-SI nothing

A-SU stay, rest, stay there; gore; like a fence; tool; boat; station, position; appearance; clothes, clothing, suit; to live, dwell, I will live; dwelling

A-TA plumper than peas; immoral, whore, disreputable; from-along clearings; cram, pack, stuff; confined; no cause; storehouse; fence; enclosure, yard; chest; under, below; give; help, aid, assist; sound, voice; edge, fringe; work hard, labor; cramped

Ä-TÄ sound, voice; edge, fringe; what if; father

A-TE treasures; ideal; slope, bump; level, stage, phase; degree

A-TO wave (s), in-into the waves; king of the waves; real, genuine; fence; storehouse; eve; plenty; gave;

A-VA open, of the open, to open; the cold spring wind; really, quite, altogether, entirely;

A-VI there really; overcast in weaving, baste, tack; subsoil, basic ground; marriage, wedlock

A-VU help, relief

E I did not, I am not; eheys, no, not, none; fine

E-KA first; sand; perhaps, maybe; nor used with ei or en neither; not; also

E-KÄ perhaps, maybe; nor (used with ei neither), also; not; neither, nor

E-KE nothing

E-KO old woman, wife; not

E-LU nothing

E-MÄ The Mother; mother (s); female (s); under a mother

E-ME we did not; would make

E-MI emi 'mother'

E-NO uncle, mother's brother; power river

E-NU = augury, divining, prediction, foretelling; omen; auger, foretell

E-PO nothing

E-PU nothing

E-RA one, an; obtained, brought

E-RE Eire, Ireland; Erin's; quarry

E-RI different, separate, apart; special; parting

E-RO part, parting, separation, break; I am departing

E-RU nothing

E-SA in front of; very lovely

E-SE in front of, past

E-SI first, front; mowed; your; he looked, he looked for, look for, seek, seek, I am looking for

E-SO to search

E-SU nothing

E-TE ahead, in front of, before; not, did not, never; so that ... not

E-TO condition, stipulation; mercy; evening, night; small, mere, unimportant

E-VI nothing

HA what? why? Imported; clenched; pasture; fetch, I fetch; float lightly, not vanish; certainly, indeed, rather, surely; -after all, -surely; goose, geese, of-for geese; rotten tree trunk; fallen branches; stag; deep, depths; pike, of a pike; warm, warming up; softened

Compact Old European Dictionary

HÄ he, she; wedding-, wedding, wedding party; I-he stops, will stop, end

HA-JA brush; mane

HA-KA eider; hook; paddock, pasture; clenched, clasped; tholepin; crotch, fork; hawk

HÄ-KÄ steer

HA-KO firewood; rotten tree trunk; axe; to hew

HA-LA I-you desire; night chill, frost; on a rotten tree trunk; in the ship

HA-LE pike, grey pike (*s), hail; groves of light-green alders

HÄ-LE wedding

HA-LO not longing; sticks of firewood

HÄ-LO nothing

HA-LU desire; ravenous appetite for

HA-MA tooth; grey

HÄ-MÄ nothing

HA-MA-RA dusk, twilight, at dusk; through the slot of an axe head

HA-MI grey

HA-NE she, he

HÄ-NI their tails

HA-PE nothing

HA-PI aspen wood boat

HA-PO the aspen

HÄ-PO nothing

HA-RA you miss-stepped

HÄ-RÄ industrious, hard working; steer (s), of a steer

HA-RE nothing

HÄ-RI nothing

HA-RI nothing

HA-SO nothing

HÄ-SO nothing

HA-TA bolt, drawback, difficulty, rotten tree, hairs, in the grave, distress, wedding, tail,

HÄ-TÄ wedding; tail (s); dogs; distress, emergency

HA-TI they sent to get one, shoulder, of shoulder

HÄ-TI stopped

HA-TO it-he-she spoke; to brood, she brooded

HA-TU a brush; hat

HA-VA aspen; sparse; she does wake up

HÄ-VÄ nothing

HA-VI net

HÄ-VI nothing

HE they, them

HE-KY < HE-KA sensitive, keen, sharp

HE-MA hem, hems, of a hem; fruit

HE-MI knotted, pearl

HE-NI grasses

HE-PO horse, steeds; easy

HE-RU nothing

HE-SA nothing

HE-SE nothing

HE-TA nothing

HE-TÄ feeble; cast, toss, throw; leave, I am leaving; surrender; drip; grant

Compact Old European Dictionary

HE-TE-MA = hedelmä 'fruit'

HI shirt sleeves; heifer; her body sweating; Demon's; I-you ski; blazed; sharpen

HI-KI sweat

HI-KU nothing

HI-MI nothing

HI-PU nothing

HI-RO rub, rubbed; trampled

HI-SA sleeves

HI-SI sacred forest; demon; beam, girder

HO alas; feather; hello!, Oh, deep crevice, hollow

HO-KY shake, jog, jolt, jump; careless, reckless; incapable; slack, flabby; clumsy

HO-LA nothing

HO-LÄ foolish; soft, spongy; loose, slack; limp, flaccid; lazy; absent-minded; chatterbox; plane

HO-LO

HO-LU nothing

HO-ME mould, mildew

HO-MI bellows tube, of the bellows tube

HO-NA abyss; goblin's; tepid, lukewarm; chilly, raw; gloomy, dreary; silly, foolish, stupid

HO-NO nothing

HO-PE hopea silver

HO-PI nothing

HO-PU hurry; totter

HO-RA nothing

HO-RI nothing

HO-VA care, take care of; relief

HO-VE nothing

HU shout, cry out, cried out; rinse out

I ever, eternal; east; gums; yoke; lovely; all, totally, completely; skin, -instrument, -tool, -past tense, vile; a sprout

I-HA lovely; all, totally, completely

I-JU nothing

I-KA nothing

I-KÄ time, life, age; -or

I-LY nothing

I-NI the loveliest

I-NU nothing

I-PU nothing

I-RA nothing

I-SÄ father; in the east

I-SE he, man, she; myself, himself, yourself

I-SO large, big, great; father, father's

I-TO through the evening

I-VE a lynx

I-VI nothing

JA and; or; verse; grind, mince, mill, it ground, grinding; quern; meal, flour

JÄ farewell; freeze; I am left, I left, I was left; it was left, they were left, he-it left, survived, remained

JA-KA divide, separate, share; feet, foot, legs, paw; stubborn, stiff, rigid; cloud bank

JA-KE nothing

JÄ-KE footprint; behind; after; back of

Compact Old European Dictionary

JA-KU stool

JÄ-KU nothing

JA-LA flour hall; runner, runners; legs; on the ice; on feet, his feet, on legs; my footprints

JA-LO noble; great, big, splendid, fine; his fine; her-your feet;

JA-NA nothing

JA-NE icy; cord, string

JA-NY nothing

JÄ-NY left, remained not

JA-PA nothing

JÄ-PÄ remained, farewell

JA-PE nothing

JA-PO nothing

JA-PU nothing

JA-RU nothing

JA-SA lift; go up

JA-TA nothing

JÄ-TÄ ice, piece of ice, slippery ice, icy; farewell

JA-TE nothing

JÄ-TE ice; tendon, sinew; strung

JA-TO nothing, see A-TO

JA-VA remained, stayed

JE nothing

JE-KO nothing

JO now, already even, which, river, drank, yes, if, provided, you get, I got, get into, go onto, time, come, hurry, gone, horsehairs, swan

JÖ nothing

JO-JO nothing

JO-KA every, each; who, whose, of which, which,

JO-KY nothing

JO-LA on a river, by a river; on/with/in which

JO-LO nothing

JO-NI nothing

JO-PÄ nothing

JO-RA murmur

JO-RE nothing

JO-RI nothing

JO-RU murmur, was gabbling

JO-TA river, on the river; from which, where, whence; who, which; so, so that; crossbow, my crossbow; get

JO-VA nothing

JU to drink, in drinking, when drinking

JU-NI idea, scheme, plot; stage; difficulties

JU-PU he got drunk

JU-RA nothing

JU-RI root, foot of; root up

JU-SA nothing

JU-SE run, run along

JU-TA run; drink, drink's; water v.; the evil creatures

JU-TÄ nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

KA topple, fell, kill, laid low, drop dead; to topple; all, every; far, far away, far and wide; long (time), long lasting, a long time; two, in two, between two; grim looking; dipper (s); cattle; table beer; very; -having the quality of something; -neither; to pine for here; feeling; distress; griefs, regrets; of-from-into dreadful, horrible thing

KÄ hand, hands; cuckoo, cuckoos; come, proceed, go, visit, I will go fetch; give; make,

KA-HU a right ski, a bear

KA-JA table beer, beer drinkers, cattle, livestock

KA-JO brew, cattle, brindle

KA-KA strike, bang, heath, cloth

KÄ-KÄ door handle; eager

KA-KE of-for all-whole; every; clatter, pounding; sound, heard; rough; grits; clearing

KA-KO southeast; round up; struck, beat; let vanish; hurry; break; tore, opened up, broke off, pulled; far, far off, afar, far-roving

KA-KU echo, reverberated; loaf, cake; like a raven; narrow

KÄ-KU nothing

KA-LA trudge off; bulrush, reed; fish, for fish, of-for fish; by right skis; ship's side; shackle; neck (s), on your neck

KÄ-LÄ by a hand

KA-LE leash; grieving, pine for; into windrows, into harrows

KA-LY nothing

KA-MA grave spirit, of the grave spirit; corpse, dead person; death; in the grave,

KÄ-MÄ to go to, wander, to walk along; fetched

KA-ME terrible, shocking;

KÄ-ME snake (s); of-from-with a snake (s); we shall go, come, visit; get, go fetch; run; happen; fit; grow; ferment

KA-MI hole, pit, hollow, opening; stool, hassock; small room

KÄ-MI bobbin

KA-MO Dread one

KA-NA chick(s); chicken; turn; wear; carry; heel

KÄ-NÄ vanished; turned; moved

KA-NE raven; vault, lid; firmament; of one departed; vanish; ornament;

KA-NI dress it; nice, beautiful, fair, lovely; with absolutely bare hands; going

KA-NO bashful, shy; I wore, brought, carried; stump (s), of a stump; chick; handsome, beautiful, lovely, fair; decorated

KÄ-NO nothing

KA-NU herdsman, herdsman; jug, pitcher, pots, mugs; vanished, missing; you laid low

KA-PO young woman

KA-PU cloak; comb them

KA-RA oats; tapering, curved

KA-RE rib (s); bow (s), rainbow (s); splash along

KÄ-RE a point, tapering neck

KA-RI rainbow, bow, arch, curve, sweep; my ribs; raked; roe deer, ibex

KÄ-RI wrap, wound up

KÄ-RO scroll

KA-RO nothing

KA-RU nothing

KA-SA eight; in darkness; in poor; people, of the people, company, group; with; also; squinting; the corner of the bit; hair, braids; I will look, I did look; to a dreadful; on his hands, in hand, between her hands, in his hands

Compact Old European Dictionary

KA-SE to guard, protect, tend; guard me, protect them; a clearing; look; magic nostrums
KA-SI two, in for two, for eight; bow, like chaff, soot, snuff; lopped of the top, broke branches; cat (s), kitty; bag; horrible, terrible
KA-SO maid of honor; look!; I-he-you look, take a look, will look, looked, took a look; you watched; surveying
KA-TA bow, rainbow; fell, topple, lay low, drop, kill; leave; two; ill will; terrible, horrible, awful; heavy, wistful; drive; close fitting, narrow; foot; beat out; of caked soot; to wet; cover, long-lasting; by way of, through; hand, off-from his hands
KA-TI cranes his neck; upset, overturn; waist; trousers; constantly envied, greatly begrudged; in two, twice over; he drove; lost, ruined; laid low, did away with; destroyed, hurled, reduced; wet; covered; said suddenly; horribly, terribly
KA-TO cut down; aslant; unkind; to carry, he carried; disappeared; roof, of the roof, to the ceiling; shelter, shed; upper
KA-TU dropped dead, departed, a litter, battling paddle, club, get wet, regrettable
KA-VA handle, hilt; gouge out (an eye), poke; blade, sword; duel; hair; coat; grow, grow up
KA-VI hoof(s); body
KÄ-VI went, took a walk, went about; I was walking, going about; you walked
KE who, whoever, the one who, anyone who; ring, circle; curved; setting; spear, spear point; wind, twist, reel; you boasted; setting
KE-KA nothing
KE-KÄ shoe (s), boot (s)
KE-LO cowbell, bell (s)
KE-LU nothing
KE-NU nothing
KE-NY nothing
KE-PA who, whoever
KE-PE swift, lively, nimble, light, spry
KE-RA with, once,
KE-RÄ disk of the lord; spindle; coil, coil up; ball
KE-RE spin
KE-TA I urge, exhort, you urge; again; time; once, only; in a meadow
KE-TÄ disk; be developed; spears, from the spear; boil, brew; from whom; field, ground, area, plot, plain
KE-TE to boil
KE-TO to tell, he said; storyteller; to boil; stew, stews; times
KI settlement, community; tongue; is boiling, was boiling, boiled; bubble
KI-JO letter; of many colors, beautiful, spectrum; Beauty's; Chiron; Brindle, spotted horse
KI-KA bright, clear, resplendent; the pile
KI-KE heated, excited, violent; hot, rash; eager, ardent, urgent
KI-KI be in trouble; ruff (a fish); ruffed collar, of ruffed; fish fry;
KI-KY nothing
KI-LJ tongue, its strings, by-with its tongue
KI-MA to be boiled, cooked; be displaying
KI-MI nothing
KI-MU nothing
KI-NE nothing
KI-NI shut, closed
KI-NO slaver, foam; snow drift
KI-NU the churn, from the churn

Compact Old European Dictionary

KI-SA cat, wildcat; to no purpose, without reason; contest, games, to the playground

KI-SÄ nothing

KI-TA jaw (s) , in-into the jaws-mouth-maw; leaven; mitten (s);

KI-TÄ thank, praise, thanks; flash, move quickly, hurry

KI-TE to forbid it, to stop him; tearing apart; firm

KI-VO in rivalry, for efforts

KO dawn; of a Lappish tent; dog; poor; toward, to, straight for-from, facing, near; go up; a test, experiment; try, test, I-you try, I will try, tried; -question clitic; one third

KO-JA sled, sleigh(s), in-into the sleigh, of-from-for the sleigh

KO-KA bow, prow; corner, in a corner; since, because; when

KO-KE experience; try, make; elegant, high, esteemed; height, level, up to; touch; rapids, of a rapid, into rapids

KO-KO eagle, eagle's; prow; whole, all, full, entire, complete; size, dimensions; collect, call together, round up, collecting; gloomy, dismal; hollows; knoll; fasten

KO-LA on the tip; box, blow, hit; to beat up, damage

KO-LE the gathering, together; Gaul

KO-LO hole, in a hole, in the cracks; corner

KO-LU blows; the school, to school

KO-MÄ nothing

KO-NA with your hands-grasp-hook; by the ears; you repair; game, dance; villain, toad, loathsome creature (s); noise

KO-NU strange, odd; he had grown taller

KO-PÄ nothing

KO-PI < KO-PA body, frame, basket

KO-RA hand, my hand; talons; dog, dogs, of-from-like a dog;

KO-RE lovely, bright, comely, elegant; fine; stalks, straws

KO-RI basket; plait; body; hand, grip, fist; directly into

KO-RO nothing

KO-SE of a rapid

KO-SI rushing; you murmured; rose up, got up, came up, rising; blade; proposed; to woo

KO-SO nothing

KO-SU nothing

KO-TA feel, third, soon, place, house, try, dawn, numb, solidify, longer, hut, rope

KO-TÄ rope, rope net

KO-TO wretched; dear one; severe; vengeance, repay; to take our revenge; homemade, from home

KO-VA ear, ears; once, awhile; hard, strong, loud, sharp, heavy, severe, caked; into the cold, fierce, strong, heavy;

KO-VA nothing

KO-VE backwoods

KO-VI heavy, hard, dense; into solid; very; its legs; ear, ears, her ears, to the ears

KU who, what, where, while, when, how, in which; than, only, as, like; from; by whose side; weave (imp), to weave; moon, moons, of-from the moon, one month; six; foam, by-of the foam, in-into the foam, swell, surged; forever

KU-JO along the lane; silvery lake trout

KU-JU nothing

KU-LA to die; gold, gold pieces; into he billows; with-on six; to hear, will hear; in the moon

KU-LE die, I will die, you die, to die; dead; listen, hear me, is hearing, I hear, you hear, I will hear; lumber off, walk, go, proceed, you will walk; lake trout, of-for a lake trout; to what, along what; to the moon

Compact Old European Dictionary

KU-LO death, of death; withered grass, bracken, dry grass; forest fire; greensward;

KU-LU died, have died, did die; heard, did hear, did listen; pass, passed, elapsed; famed, illustrious, fine, splendid, memorable; heard;

KU-LY nothing

KU-ME echoing; shiny, glossy, glistening

KU-MO strange, funny; overturn, topple, tipped, upside down; hot

KU-NA knoll; bog iron; slag; moon; six

KU-RA hoarfrosty, frost

KU-RE crust, crusts, bark; I ate smelts

KU-TA boon, treasure, golden, of gold, weave, weaving, where, from what, what, who, moon, moon spirit, six

KU-TE weave, weft; thoughts; live; know; as-on six

KU-VA dried, being dried

KU-VA-SA image of his

KU-VE being dried; flanks, loins

KU-VI grew dry, of dry, of fluffy; pictures; whether into

KY serpent, conveyance

KY-JO nothing

KY-KU nothing

KY-LA village, yes

KY-MA cold

KY-ME to freeze

KY-MI he froze; cold

KY-MO nothing

KY-NA shaft of a feather, plow, snake

KY-NI nothing

KY-RA nothing

KY-SI fingernails, claws

KY-TA adders, nail, ready, ask

KY-TE nothing

KY-VÁ kylván I am sowing

KY-VI kylvi he sowed

KY-VU

LA -land, -farmstead; build, make, did, roof, planks, edges, into the waves, flank, platforms, scrawny; big, wide; many; standing crop

LÄ start, proceed, set out, I am setting out, you set out;

LA-JA big, wide, spacious, vast, broad; to the large; gift

LA-JO large

LA-KA flat, level; chip of wood; blotch; sluggish; woolen warp threads, weft threads, thread; from outside

LA-LA the top of, stack; on a bay; on the side of, on the sides; cold spring wind; wild goose; on skis; sing; song; on platforms

LA-LE to-on the summit-top-roof; to the bay; trail

LÄ-LE near it

LA-LI nothing

LÄ-LI hard, difficult, tough

LA-LO he sings, I sang, was singing, to sing, sang; bewitched, you bewitched

LÄ-LO hard, difficult, tough

LA-MA bays; sheep; drove, herd

Compact Old European Dictionary

LA-ME pond, ponds

LÄ-ME set out on

LA-MI ponds, in a pond; warm

LÄ-PÄ set out

LA-PO small haycock

LÄ-PU nothing

LA-PU piece, patch, scrap of cloth

LA-RA nothing

LA-RE nothing

LA-RI bin

LA-TA he to make, the construction; sweep; is set up; to end; into the waves; sheet; from the top; rotten; scrawny; make, establish, prepare, build, put, produce; on-to the side; bringing, child; from the track; hatch, board; whore, of a whore

LA-TE to set out; of the children

LA-TI he set, they set out; to get going; made; got into; floor, into the floor; sent

LA-TU swept; piled full, laid; carve up; chip, splint, kindling; they spread

LA-VA they rot; a ship, into-for-from-of a ship; the crown, top, on the crown, off the top; of a treetop, treetops; cattle shed (s), cattle barn, of a cattle shed

LE chin, jaw; -lle -to, -into, -upon

LE-KA his chin; wooden side dish; sledgehammer; conceited, boastful, stuck up

LE-LE to the grove

LE-LY nothing

LE-PA lerpa

LE-PÄ bread, loaf, on the loaf; alder (s);

LE-PO to bake; she bakes, baked; the devil; rest, at rest

LE-RA nothing

LE-RE nothing

LE-RO nothing

LE-TO grove, in the grove, in groves; took off in flight; mild

LE-VA nothing

LE-VÄ leafy twig; twigs, branches; foliage; bread, loaf, loaves; opens

LI maybe, probably; fluttered, you fluttered; if you are; flesh, meat, of flesh, pieces of meat; to muscles; unnatural; too; bad, excessive; tissue, to tissue

LI-KA a flame; too much; dirt, muck, mud; nimble; strip, stretch

LI-KI may be, probably, flame, ghost, near, almost, close to

LI-KY nothing

LI-LA by virtue of; abundant, with plenty

LI-LÄ nothing

LI-TI it lit upon; I tied; he joined, added, tied, put it to, put in, placed; he lopped off

LI-MA nothing

LI-MI overlap

LI-PE at the side of; slippery

LI-PU nothing

LI-RE nothing

LI-SE adding

LI-SI grew fat

LI-SU nothing

LI-TA meat; body, muscles; plump; without excessive; crowd, swarm, flock, herd

LI-TÄ broth; the hearth; join, connect

Compact Old European Dictionary

LO I-you-he-she-it made, created, formed, shaped, threw; salmon, of a salmon; block of stone, boulder (s); Louhi

LÖ he-she-it whipped, struck, produced; he-she-it began, started; I started; were given

LO-JA nothing

LO-KA cloud patch

LO-KĀ nothing

LO-KE the splash

LO-KU glided; flax brake; echoed

LO-LA a salmon; by enchantment

LO-LY steam, vapor, in-into the steam, dry steam

LO-MA chink, gap, space, pause, space, interval, break; to the gap

LO-ME warp thread, conjure; we made, we created

LO-MI blanket; spaces, breaks; in proper order, correctly; among

LO-NA nothing

LO-NI nothing

LO-PA nothing

LÖ-PĀ lit; lash, struck; headstone

LO-PE nothing

LO-PU the end, finish; over

LO-RA nothing

LO-RE nothing

LO-RI nothing

LO-SA salmon

LO-SI find; create; breath of life; charm, spell; found; I might cleave

LO-TA salmon, of another salmon

LO-TĀ they find

LO-TE gleam, shine; did you cast-beget me

LÖ-TE nothing

LO-TO far off

LO-VA nothing

LO-VO nothing

LU express; bone, of bones, in bones; to; create; take along; perform; toss; casting bearing; of the island; cast; will be thrown; created

LU-KĀ nothing

LU-KE the splash

LU-KU next, my turn; number, figure

LU-LE thinking; on a little island

LU-ME snow, on-into the snow; water lily; deafened; eyelids; our bones; I seek, begin

LU-MO enchantment, charming, bewitching; to enchant

LU-NA at, beside, with

LU-PE water lilies

LU-PI cast, form; bring; renegade

LU-RA nothing

LU-RE nothing

LU-RI nothing

LU-SA in-on bones, among

LU-SĀ nothing

LU-SE bone, bony

LU-TA bones, of bones; snow; from, in from; broom

Compact Old European Dictionary

LU-VA creative

LY strike, lashed out, smite, pounds; joyous, joyful; short, for a short, with short

LY-JÄ the one to produce; striker, beater

LY-KA nothing

LY-KU nothing

LY-LA nothing

LY-LU nothing

LY-MA stroke, blow, knock, hit; in striking; short

LY-ME nothing

LY-MI nothing

LY-NÄ nothing

LY-NE nothing

LY-NI grew short

LY-PÄ nothing

LY-PE nothing

LY-PO nothing

LY-PU nothing

LY-RÄ nothing

LY-RE nothing

LY-RI nothing

LY-RU nothing

LY-SA nothing

LY-SE he flung himself; to milk

LY-TA nothing

LY-TÄ the shortest, when short, struck

LY-TE sheaf; throw yourself; roughness, ruts

LY-TI fun; it shortened

LY-TO nothing

LY-TU nothing

LY-TY lantern, light; hit

LY-VA nothing

LY-VE nothing

MA ground, on the ground, to earth, land; milk; rotten; reptile; against the land, stomach; farrow, barren; might, rather; he-she-it fits, will fit

MÄ I, I am, my; sap; pine; hill (s)

MA-KA journey, distances, of my journey; a mark piece

MÄ-KÄ wet

MA-KE sweet

MÄ-KE hill, up a hill; wet

MA-KU tasted

MA-LA mala tears, on earth, lands, snakes, on the hill

MÄ-LO nothing

MÄ-LU nothing

MA-LY nothing

MÄ-LY nothing

MÄ-MÄ nothing

MA-MA world, of the world-earth

MA-MÄ into solid ground

MA-ME nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

MA-MO mother mine, mother's

MÄ-MO nothing

MÄ-NÄ nothing

MA-NI my farm, my country; my belly

MA-NU earth; of the soil-earth

MA-PO nothing

MA-PU nothing

MÄ-PU nothing

MA-RA nothing

MÄ-RÄ starts; of a wet

MÄ-RÄ-JÄ ground rents

MA-RE charming, sweet little

MA-RI heart's desire, heart's content; by the bushel

MA-RO nothing

MA-SE nothing

MA-SE nothing

MA-TA of-from-out the ground-earth-land, land, mainland; parts, regions, countryside; without milk; of-from a reptile (s), snake; on a hill-rise-tussock; easy, wait; malt, malted grains;

MA-TE nothing

MA-VA farrow

MA-VI nothing

MÄ-VI mälvi

ME we, us, our, ours, for our, -our; honey; mead, elixir; juice, sap, nectar; favorably disposed

ME-HO nothing

ME-JU nothing

ME-KA nothing

ME-KU nothing

ME-LA oar, paddle

ME-LÄ we

ME-LE us; of-like mead

ME-LO tough, of tough

ME-LU make a noise

ME-LY nothing

ME-MA nothing

ME-ME our honey mead nectar elixir,

ME-MI nothing

ME-NÄ to go

ME-NE begone, go, going, last

ME-NI went

ME-NO death; expenses, costs; ceremonies, rites

ME-NÖ go

ME-NU nothing

ME-PA nothing

ME-PE nothing

ME-PU nothing

ME-RA nothing

ME-RÄ nothing

ME-RE the sea, of the sea, seas

ME-RI the sea, of the sea, seas

Compact Old European Dictionary

ME-RO nothing

ME-RU nothing

ME-SA nothing

ME-SÄ liquid honey; forest (s), in-to-of-from the forest; forest can be bear, devil

ME-SE nothing

ME-SO nothing

ME-TA sea, to-in the sea

ME-TÄ honey; us, from us, we

ME-TE nothing

ME-TO malleable, ductile, soft

ME-TU nothing

ME-VA nothing

ME-VÄ nothing

MI I; man, man's, person, fellow, male, men, of-to men; boy; manly; ten; more x-ly (adverb); who, what, where, how; by as much as, as many as

MI-JA daughter-in-law

MI-KA swords, by a sword, of swords, of men; what, which, whatever; one

MI-KA-MI swordsmen, swordsman

MI-KE nothing

MI-KI man

MI-KO sword

MI-KY nothing

MI-LE of-from desire, state of mind

MI-LI mind (n); thoughts; in mind, content; you want

MI-LO when

MI-LU gracious; millrace; horse bit; charcoal pit

MI-LY taken a fancy, praises

MI-MA nothing

MI-ME of our men

MI-MI nothing

MI-NA nothing

MI-NÄ as a man, I

MI-NE where

MI-NI daughter in law (s), of a daughter-in-law; brides

MI-PA nothing

MI-PÄ what

MI-PO nothing

MI-PU nothing

MI-RA nothing

MI-RO strangers; region, community, neighborhood, village

MI-RU nothing

MI-SA where

MI-TA nothing

MI-TÄ man, masculine, from-among-without men; what, where, why, how

MI-TE diversion for minds; of men; how, what

MI-VA nothing

MI-VE nothing

MO he sold

MO-RI nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

MU to-for me; me, my, I; other, others, of the rest; appearance, figure, features; base (fellow); open up; but;

MU-KA along; bend; according to; fragile tree; a trick

MU-PA nothing

MU-TE otherwise, besides

MY late; likewise, too; -mmin more x-ly (adverb), daughter in law

NA nor; to marry, marry; wedded, marriage; sister-in-law; laces, of laces; -as, -while

NÄ martin; to see, I-you-one see (s), I-you-one will see; with these, like this; thus; -as, -while; at such

NA-KA dearth; hungry

NA-KO nothing

NÄ-KÖ sight, eyes, vision; appearance, looks; aspect, likeness; the result of

NA-KU mewling, wailed, cried

NA-LE nothing

NA-LY nothing

NÄ-LY nothing

NA-ME nothing

NA-MI nothing

NÄ-MI nothing

NA-MO nothing

NA-NA nothing

NÄ-NO nothing

NA-PA navel, belly button

NÄ-PÄ

NA-PE nothing

NÄ-PE nothing

NA-PI finger, fingered

NA-PO scoop, navel, pole

NA-PU scoop; piece; man

NA-RA laugh! to laugh

NÄ-NÄ resentment, ill feeling

NA-RE nothing

NÄ-RE young spruce

NÄ-SÄ in these, at this

NA-SO nothing

NA-SU nothing

NA-TA marriage; to marry, fuck; women, wife; virgins; cattle;

NÄ-TÄ marten, from this, from these, of these, on these, these, on this, like this; display; especially

NÄ-VÄ nothing

NA-VE nothing

NA-VI nothing

NÄ-VI nothing

NE they, them, these, those; -together; maiden, maidens; -your; four

NE-KA nothing

NE-KO nothing

NE-LU nothing

NE-MÄ nothing

NE-ME nothing

NE-MI nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

NE-NĂ a girl; nostrils, nose; bow; at the tip, at-for-onto the end; to the top, to the tips
NE-NE nothing
NE-PA those, them, they
NE-PE nothing
NE-RA nothing
NE-RE nothing
NE-RI nothing
NE-SĂ nothing
NE-SE nothing
NE-SO nothing
NE-TA girl
NE-TĂ girls
NE-TE maiden's
NE-TI girl, maiden
NE-TO maiden
NE-TU nothing
NE-VA open bog
NE-VI nothing
NI then, then on; so, thus, accordingly; well; as, such; also, as well, likewise; but; heddles
NI-HA nothing
NI-JU nothing
NI-KA nape, neck (s), onto the nape, its neck; head; scanty, meager
NI-KO this way
NI-LE nothing
NI-LI he-it swallowed
NI-LO nothing
NI-LU nothing
NI-MA nothing
NI-ME headland, headlands; nameless, unknown
NI-MI cape, headland (s); a name
NI-MO nothing
NI-NA nothing
NI-NĂ nothing
NI-NE nothing
NI-PA 'thus, indeed'
NI-PE nothing
NI-PO nothing
NI-PU bundle, cluster, bale
NI-RA nothing
NI-RĂ nothing
NI-RE nothing
NI-RI nothing
NI-RO nothing
NI-RU nothing
NI-SA these; teat
NI-SE nothing
NI-SO nothing
NI-TA headland, peninsula; these
NI-TI mowed

Compact Old European Dictionary

NI-TO snowdrift

NI-VÄ nothing

NI-VI nothing

NO well; soot, sooty; wizard (s); those, to those; thus, like this; bewitch; heed, heeded;

NO-JA support, stay, rest, hold

NO-RA nothing

NO-SA at that, in-with those

NU cold, flu; those, that; wipe

NU-JA club; moron; reverse

NU-LA nothing

NU-NE nothing

NU-NI nothing

NU-NU slink off

NU-PE nothing

NU-RA cord, lines

NU-SE nothing

NU-TA young; net

NU-TU nothing

NY now

NY-KA nothing

NY-KI nothing

NY-NA nothing

NY-NE nothing

NY-NY nothing

NY-PÄ now indeed

NY-PO nothing

NY-PU nothing

NY-RA nothing

NY-RI nothing

NY-TA nothing

O-NU nothing

O oh, it-he-she is-has; there are; I am; you are; strange, unusual

Ö to be inactive by night

O-LO state, state of affairs

O-RA barley, of barley; so sprout; sprouts; shoot, young shoots

O-RE lintel; beams

O-RI barley, barleycorn; stallion (s), his stallion, by-with stallions

O-TE a beam

O-TO strange; boughten, let me buy

PA –will you? softens question clitic; boulder(s), rock(s); pots; shirt(s), blouse(s), of the shirt, of her blouse; bad, evil; unhappy; badly, wrong; thundering; put down

PÄ –will you? softens question clitic; head, heads, head's, skull; hilt, tip, end; inessive singular; -main, -primary, -chief, -crown, -end; at-to the end-head-top; towards, straight into, down

PA-KA burl (s), gnarls; place (s), red kerchiefs; seat; job; price, recompense, wages, pay; poor; [+difficult words]

PA-KY nothing

PA-KO struck; place; everywhere; flung; forced, compelled; escape, flight; it did escape; to flee, I flee; hearth bench, stove bench; put, set; recompense

Compact Old European Dictionary

PA-KU howling, bawling; to scream; it does/will splash; the spray; bang, explosion; crashed; swig
[more]

PÄ-KU nothing

PA-LA piece, bit, morsel; sorry, miserable, bad, evil; in shirts; burn, burn down; path, reindeer
staying place; string, snare, laces

PÄ-LÄ on, up, upon

PA-LE to, up to; into, on, onto; against; over, above; evil, bad; to the boulder; in the side of, midriff;
hem

PA-LO fire, ardor; burn, burned; going; return; bits; ball; bowl

PA-MA breast(s), chest; heart; arms; horsefly, deerfly; worse, worsen, worst; mill grain separator
trough; skein

PÄ-MÄ parchment

PA-ME herd; herdsman

PÄ-ME edge

PA-MI worse

PA-MO herdsman

PA-NA child, infant; evil, miserable; sty; litter, straw; evil days; press, pump; weigh, burden; put, set
down; make; smite; be established

PÄ-NÄ pen, quill; pencil; elm; very early; after that

PA-NE wretch; put, place, lay down; let; strike; get; sing up; I enchant; press, weigh, burden

PA-NO weight; pressed, pushed; locked, fastened; deposit; fuck, screw; make, making, putting;
deposit

PA-NU wicked; bent; put; made; flame, fire, by the flame; shingle (roof), pan, -pan, pot, -pot

PA-PO midwife, nurse, grandmother

PÄ-PO nothing

PÄ-PU nothing

PA-PU bean

PA-RA best, finest; beard

PA-RI pair, couple

PÄ-RI peer

PA-RO nothing

PA-RU square timber, spar, beam; heat, steam; fervor, ardor; craving, itch; chore, job

PA-SE evil

PÄ-SE you get, getting, you will get; get to, reach, attain; get on your way; along; bridles

PA-SO nothing

PÄ-SO nothing

PÄ-SU nothing

PA-TA roast, broil; flee, run away; get damaged, get worse; from bad, evil, wretched; shine; shirt;
muzzle; hair band; beard; pot

PÄ- TÄ from above, on top, on the outside; the point-top-end of; release, free; from the rock; of the
torments; head, top; your-my hair; rivers at their mouths, lakes at their heads; bind up; heads; ends;
complete, conclude

PA-TE boulders; flee, fleeing; slope

PÄ-TE to pry loose, release; hold good, be valid, suffice; end, finish off

PA-TI boat; badly, viciously; excessive, huge; amiss; bestowed; was brewed; pledge, security,
deposit; patrol; bump, lump; a rock

PÄ-TI let loose, break; stopped; delivered

PA-TO bake, fry, roast; to shine, shining, shone; to slice up; of his shirt; dam, dyke; pot; (more)

Compact Old European Dictionary

PA-TU to bake, fry, roast; harden, become hardened; he took amiss, badly; cling, cling to; pancake made of blood; made, was built, erected, set, equip; shroud; careless fellow, bungler

PA-VA parva

PÄ-VÄ sun (s), day (s), of the sun, of the day

PA-VE a loft; brood, swarm

PÄ-VE the sun

PE family, of the family; fly

PE-JA nothing

PE-KA shores, edges

PE-KI on-of a bench, bench

PE-LE clown

PE-MA nothing

PE-ME nothing

PE-NE nothing

PE-NY washed

PE-PA nothing

PE-PE nothing

PE-PO chaffinch

PE-RA wild reindeer; bags; stern, at the end of, behind, butt, rear; not by any means;

PE-RU nothing

PE-SI the nest

PE-TA cover, wash, washed

PE-TE cover, covering, blanket, comforter

PE-TI it hid, covered; violated; tricked

PE-TO coverlet

PE-VA nothing

PE-VI nothing

PI hold, keep, have, carry, guide, soon, maiden's, my sister, by girls, teeth, the feast, farmyard, fit, caught fast, in hand

PI-MI nothing

PI-MI nothing

PI-NA torment; of the bench

PI-NÄ behavior; while young, when little, as a little

PI-NE small, little, of little

PI-PA nothing

PI-RA weaver's reed, batten; crawl, crop; pie, tort

PI-SÄ pound; whip, lash

PI-TI holder, tongs, gripped; stopped; fitted; small, little; cabin (s), thrust, I thrust; showed; put; stuck; bayonet; kept, held, nursed

PI-VI cloud(s), to-from-of the clouds

PO set free, release, did away, got away; descendant(s), boy(s), son(s), lad(s); time of departure, away

PO-KA boy, lad, son

PO-KÄ peel out

PO-KI across, crosswise; broke off, lopped off; broken, pieces; tramped; kicked

PO-KO youth; son, sons

PO-LE for his son; press lightly

PO-LO poverty; miserable, unfortunate

PO-MO boss

Compact Old European Dictionary

PO-NE tail, hilt, grip

PO-NO parrotfish

PO-NU nothing

PO-SO nothing

PO-SU nothing

PO-TĂ table

PO-TA to free, remove, take out; burn; axe handle; stairs, of the stairs; table; they cast it, drag it, rinse it

PO-TI did away with, removed; I-you-it burned; gate (s), door;

PO-TO to burn, whore, of the whore

PU threshed; tree, of trees, treetops, in-to the trees; wood; mast, pole; fair, handsome, pure; mouth; to speak, I-you-he speak, I-you-he will speak, I-you-he spoke; to blow, I-you-he blow, I-you-he blew; speech, words; dress, gown, suit; half

PU-JA speaks, speaker, good at blowing

PU-JE sail (s)

PU-JU nothing

PU-KA gust, gust of wind

PU-KE dress; get dressed; red, hot

PU-KU dress, suit

PU-LE say, I am saying, speaking; half of, halves; boat

PU-LO net floats

PU-ME nothing

PU-MI nothing

PU-MO nothing

PU-NA red

PU-NI nothing

PU-NU bins; bin-full; dropped, fallen

PU-PE nothing

PU-PO nothing

PU-PU wooden flute

PU-RA take (off); bite; I will recite

PU-RE bite; vessel (s), of-for-from a vessel

PU-SA his wood, on a tree

PU-SE wooden; through the trees

PU-SI vessel, bag, growling

PU-TA tree, trees, of-from trees, of wood; half; to sink; a vessel

PU-TE worker?, shaking, into the vessel, infections

PU-TI bottom; it blew

PU-TO at the threshing, tail

PU-TU bins of; became fast, caught fast; lack, lacked, lacking, run short; came from; I was saddled

PU-VA they speak; with a vessel

PU-VE nothing

PU-VI sound, speech; with a vessel

PU-VO nothing

PU-VU nothing

PY pure, sacred, of sacred; magic; ruffed grouse; wipe

RA hailstones; collar (s); willow (s), sallow, of willow; iron, of iron; money, of money; peace, of peace; strap (s), trace; have the heart to; bench(es), footstool, of a bench; border (s), edge, of a border

RĂ dilapidated

Compact Old European Dictionary

RA-JU busy, active; pitiable creature; violent

RA-KA raw; neat; brutal; yard; curd cheese; peat moss; ring out, resound; fresh, breath, cool; rape, ravage; wretch, wretched, miserable fellow, coward; rubbish; eager, desirous; lovely; dear, beloved; stony ground; pole, slender tree trunk; heavy, hard; fragile, brittle; crunch

RA-KE strap(s), trace(s), of the traces; hailstones; tractable one; faint; sleepy

RA-KO shingle blade; bladder; blister; chink, gap

RA-LA with money

RA-LO crack, crevice

RA-LU nothing

RA-LY nothing

RÄ-MÄ broken

RA-MA undercurrent, cripples

RA-ME nothing

RÄ-ME nothing

RA-MI smock, frame

RA-MO nothing

RÄ-NÄ capricious, whimsical; crotchety, cranky, grouchy

RA-NA of a wound; field roller; coins; get frail; sail spreader, jib; shore (s), edge

RA-NE wrist; gland

RA-NI clear, bright; whale oil; somewhat deaf; worn-out; broken object; into piles of iron; ruins; stone piles

RÄ-NI green woodpecker; channel, trough

RA-NO he cut off

RA-NU wool blanket

RA-NY nothing

RA-PA drag, lug; scraper; crippled, lame; lees, dregs; mud, sludge; battling or clothes

RA-PE brittle; crisp; rapid, swift, brisk; surging

RA-PI scratch, claw; decay

RA-PU step; crayfish, crab

RA-RA nothing

RA-RÄ nothing

RA-RE nothing

RÄ-RE nothing

RA-RI nothing

RÄ-RI nothing

RA-RU nothing

RÄ-RU nothing

RA-SA time, rustle, worn, by-on horseback, in peace; in a crack-fissure-slit; amid

RA-SE nothing

RÄ-SE nothing

RA-SI tear, rend; have the heart; strap, sling; loosen, untie, cut off; rape; burned over clearing; box, tub; of the bench; cleaner, scraper

RA-SO nothing

RA-SU lively, wild; rustle; parka; riding horse, mount; steed's

RÄ-SU nothing

RA-TA drudge, milk pail, ache, stripe, goat willow, shore, beach, a thrush, line, path, wheel, iron, out of iron

RÄ-TÄ eaves

RA-TE bog bean; shore, beach

Compact Old European Dictionary

RA-TO a line of reindeer that pull a sleigh; carcass; the track; were moving about; pleasure

RA-TU bit, particle; streak, line; brown trout

RA-VA cattle, beef; fat; strong; for the country people; bound up

RA-VE heaviest

RA-VI ditch; trot

RÄ-VO nothing

RE bag (s), of a bag; sleigh(s), of a sleigh; hole(s), of a hole; feed, of feed; some food, of food; forage; trip

RE-KA ring (s); link; fur caps; hole, eyelet, slot

RE-KI slave away; holes; sleigh, sled; horizontal bar; farmhand; a trip

RE-KO nothing

RE-KU footstool; lout, bum

RE-LE splendid

RE-LO nothing

RE-LÖ nothing

RE-MÄ nothing

RE-ME nothing

RE-NE nothing

RE-NI nothing

RE-PE nothing

RE-PO fox (s), of a fox

RE-PU rucksack, pack peddler

RE-RA nothing

RE-RE nothing

RE-RO nothing

RE-SA in the sled; in gaps

RE-SI thigh, his thighs

RE-TE nothing

RE-TI a little clue; honest, straight forward; route; snatched, hauled

RI to woo, court; rage, run wild; game; threshing, drying barn, against the threshing barn; broken

RI-HO nothing

RI-JO nothing

RI-KA unleavened bread, rubbish, for rich men; boldly, active, vigorous, alert

RI-KI pea hen; broken, break up, pieces; defeat, threat; circle; sprightly

RI-KO break, broke, was broken, smash, smash up, wrecked, soiled; sputter

RI-KY nothing

RI-LA wood disc; ski pole basket

RI-LO nothing

RI-LU nothing

RI-MA rhyme; thread; lath, batten

RI-MÄ nothing

RI-ME nothing

RI-MI rhyme

RI-MO nothing

RI-NA breast; blasphemy, impurity;

RI-NE slope

RI-NI front

RI-PA hang, suspend; handle; rib

RI-PE leavings, pickings, remains, scraps; swift, rapid;

Compact Old European Dictionary

RI-PO nothing

RI-PU cloth, rag, diaper; into my cloth bag; hung, hang, dangle, suspend; leavings

RI-RA nothing

RI-RE nothing

RI-RI nothing

RI-RO nothing

RI-RU nothing

RI-SA nuisance; rustle; gland, tumor; ragged, broken; thrust upon

RI-SE eyelashes,

RI-SI rice; blade; I will undo; eyelash(s); you hurried; Rickets; to shreds

RI-SO nothing

RI-SU take off, undid; pulled from; flounce; fringe, flounce; stick; brush, branches

RI-TA lecherous, lewd; to court, woo; game (hunted), quarrel; pile, stack; breast, chest; snare, trap, into a snare; reef; haste, hurry; exploiter; be enough

RI-TE crust of ice

RI-TU pine, languish

RI-VA weeping, sedgy, fresh, not sour

RI-VI row, line; speeding along

RO blaze, flare; smashed

RO-JA nothing

RO-KA grassy, porous, brittle, tender, echoing, gang, pea soup

RO-KE brave

RO-KI resounded

RO-KO pox, in stacks

RO-KU dangle, splash

RO-KY nothing

RO-LE nothing

RO-MA sturdy, vigorous, robust

RO-ME glare, blaze, glow of fire; dawn

RO-MI hit, punch; hurl; rum

RO-PA nothing,

RO-PI nothing

RO-RA nothing

RO-RI nothing

RO-SE nothing

RU food, seaweed, sedge, grass, hay, herbs; to begin

RU-JU string for a narrow lace-up shoe

RU-KA throw; poor, unhappy; food; whip, of his whip

RU-LU nothing

RU-LY nothing

RU-ME our food, our grass

RU-ME-NE of chaff

RU-MI body, corpse

RU-NA gelding (s), of the gelding

RU-RA nothing

RU-SĂ nothing

RU-SO rosy

RU-TU bits, square, check

Compact Old European Dictionary

SA he-she-it-you began, made, got; let; bring, to bring; rain down, pour; it comes; one gets, I-he-she-it will get, to get; reaching; -in-at-with-from; saw; hundred, with hundred; kept?; jaw; catcher; crook
SÄ you; weather, wind, storms; verse, stanza, strophe; fire spark; strand, fiber; -his, -her, -their; -in, -at, -from, -with

SA-HA not allowed

SA-KA Sargon, homespun woolen cloth; flagon, mug; ridge, ridge of sand, dune

SA-KI hundred; I-you have got, obtained; gang; rucksack; broke off, smashed; ache, hurt; carp

SA-KU nothing

SA-LI shawl; wilderness; quarry, game, booty; hall; prepare

SA-LO secretly; wilderness, in-into-of the wilderness;

SA-LY was saved, kept

SA-MA make, made; to get, got; the same, equal

SÄ-MÄ nothing

SA-ME we have come, meet one another; of-over the sound; shores

SA-MI got by, got about, provided by; sound

SÄ-MI nothing

SA-NE get, have got, you will get; ide (fish)

SA-NI sleigh; to begin

SÄ-NI nothing

SA-NY nothing

SA-PE nothing

SA-PU soap; arrive, come, reach; getting ready, preparing

SÄ-PU nothing

SA-RA sick; sedge, of sedge; break

SÄ-RÄ nothing

SA-RE island, shank, I will break

SÄ-RI leg

SA-RU nothing

SA-SA Saxon, German, Germany; while, when

SA-SE nothing

SA-SI I-he-you may, might, should, could, would (aux verb)

SA-TA to get, get, bring; island; surround, blockage, siege; infections, filth; escort; a **hundred**; rain

SÄ-TÄ weather

SA-TI table beer, this was got, I took, you took, put into, he seized

SA-TO have escorted, took, brought; you did dispatch; crop, harvest; hundred; down came, falling; built up

SA-VA you will be going, will get, are getting, got; came; bolts; staff, rod, ski-pole, pole

SÄ-VÄ nothing

SÄ-VE nothing

SA-VI tubs; get to; horned one; the horns

SE it, that, she, he; stop, -into; its, that, they, this; his, him, her, he, of him; by so much

SE-JO nothing

SE-JU nothing

SE-KE its back, over the surface; mixtures

SE-KO nothing

SE-KU nothing

SE-LI back to

SE-LO sieve

SE-LY nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

SE-MA nothing

SE-ME nothing

SE-NA nothing

SE-NÄ wall (s), in-against the wall

SE-NI nothing

SE-NU nothing

SE-PO smith's, craftsman

SE-PU nothing

SE-RA nothing

SE-RÄ nothing

SE-RO drift

SE-SA among, in the midst

SE-SÄ nothing

SE-SE nothing

SE-SO stand!, it-she-they was-were standing, I stood

SE-SU nothing

SE-TA among; for this reason

SE-TE nothing

SE-VI clear, of the clear

SI pig(s), of pigs; you, your; whitefish; there, where, into it, inside that; bind, tie up, I tie; sail; wing

SI-HA sija place

SI-JU nothing

SI-KO wild boar; silk; sister (s), of sister

SI-MO honey

SI-NI blue, blue-; mushroom; I; for you-him-them

SI-NO nothing

SI-PA nothing

SI-PI wing, sail

SI-SA sister; inside

SI-SE nothing

SI-SI swine; whitefish; this is why, therefore; entry, entryway

SI-TA floor, bridge, into the floor

SI-TÄ there, from there; then, then for-from-into-at; even; as x as

SI-VE wings; chaste, virtuous

SO war, of war, battle, in battle; I ate, it ate; ring out; the fens; trifled; row, rowed, you rowed, rowing

SO-KA hoof, goldeneye

SO-KE blind

SO-KI war too, buckle, clasp; slender birch; of the claws; tread

SO-KO nothing

SO-LE into fens

SO-LO nothing

SO-LY nothing

SO-ME finger, fingers, fingertip; gravel, shingle; (horse) stall

SO-MI stall, finger, in fingers

SO-MO nothing

SO-NA nothing

SO-NE nothing

SO-NI steer, bullock, bull

Compact Old European Dictionary

SO-NO nothing

SO-NU be idle

SO-PE nooks

SO-PU golden; harmonious

SO-RA drive, prod; cloven-hoofed; strike dead; gravel, grit

SO-RE graceful, pretty, lovely, nice; with pretty

SO-RU grief, sorrow; to lament

SO-SE nothing

SO-TE rowing

SO-TO instrument, music, to the playing; combat, war; paddles, row

SO-VA sound

SU you, he; wolf, wolf's, wolves; mouth, with its mouth, in its mouth; to opening; bog, fen, fens; clan, dwelling, home; big, large, high

SU-KE I shall dive; nice; is born; should shut

SU-MI deaths

SU-NO nothing

SU-PU through the nook

SU-RI big, large, great, important; he waged; adjusted; he set out, set forth; getting along to, making for; undo, not do; of-for-from noblemen

SU-TĀ nothing

SU-TO of bridling

TA I have; again; or; wizardry, of wizards, in-of magic skill, with magic; forge, you forged, I will forge, forge (imp); tabulation, title of tablet; disease(s); -without; -from; -woman; -spirit; find out; direction; with; I want, I with, you want; the will; here; -ta suffix to build verbs from nouns; this, this one, that, that one

TĀ this, that; stars; here; -woman; -spirit; -descendant; full, I got full

TĀ-JĀ nothing

TA-JO coat

TA-KA pole, stake; burden, load; magic, charm, spell; name; else, or; fireplace, hearth; skilled; ears; accurate; to the keen-eyed

TĀ-KĀ ear(s) of grain

TA-KE behind; magic; magic infection; forge work

TA-KI little piece, coat, jacket

TA-KO to forge, forge, entryway, dung fork, accurate, long time, smith

TA-KU tangle, be twisted, snarled, matted

TĀ-KU nothing

TA-KY nothing

TA-LA bridge; shoe; cattle yard; kill; ranks

TĀ-LĀ here; this

TA-LE cattle yard

TĀ-LE this; to star

TA-LI tallow, fat, stable, shed

TĀ-LI bang, blow

TA-LO house, farm, dwellings, to-into house-farm-household; household; economy; very little, small amount

TĀ-LO nothing

TA-LU hauled, lead; slate

TA-LY nothing

TĀ-LY nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

TA-MA mare (s), of a mare; mist; this, that

TÄ-MÄ this, that

TA-ME oak, oaks, to-from-of an oak; sea trout

TA-MI shoot (s), seedling; oak (s), to-from oak

TÄ-MI nothing

TA-MO nothing

TA-MU nothing

TÄ-MU nothing

TA-NA spindle (s), of a spindle; dough, paste

TÄ-NÄ this; today; full

TA-NE even, level; field, meadow; here

TA-NI nothing

TA-NY nothing

TA-PA

TA-PA kill, slay, slaughter, butcher; disposition, way, manner, form, fashion, style, vogue; usage, practice; habit, custom, wont, tradition; you come from there' anywhere

TA-PE required, needed, what is called for; according to

TA-PO a pole; I killed, you killed; killing, manslaughter; beat

TA-PU obliging, yielding, giving way, submitting

TA-RA pen, enclosure, corral; shock

TA-RE nothing

TA-RI table beer (s), of-from table beer (s)

TÄ-RI nothing

TA-SA even, equal; balance; exactly, precisely, just, sharp; ever, so ever, anywhere

TÄ-SÄ here, there

TA-SE again; she said; cattle pens; balance, balance sheet, statement of accounts

TA-SI behind; fell, ruin

TÄ-SI stars, into stars; full

TA-SO 'level'

TA-TA break, break off; father; barnyard; diseases, without diseases; wants you

TÄ-TÄ the heart; stars; from here; this

TA-TE answers, answered

TÄ-TE full, fully

TA-TO father (s), of father; want; inclined to, on the point of; skill, ability; broke off, smashed, layout, makeup

TA-VA sky, heavens; ways

TA-VI teal, winter, the need

TÄ-VI nothing

TA-VO the heavens, the sky

TE you; -maker; make, build, do; I will make, do, build; I did, I acted, you did, you were making; to make; were made, done; disposed; power, capacity, efficiency; reconnoiterer; acorn

TE-KÄ goldeneye

TE-KI made; the course

TE-KO deed, action; preparation; make, do, form; making, done

TE-KU nothing

TE-KY nothing

TE-LA roller, place, trails

TE-LI

TE-LO nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

TE-LÖ nothing

TE-LU nothing

TE-LY nothing

TE-MA nothing

TE-ME teemme we will make

TE-MI nothing

TE-MO strike a light

TE-NE tomtit

TE-PU trick; feat

TE-RA blade, edge; point, bite; sharp, of sharp; steel, blades

TE-SA while building, while making; makings of; a player in

TE-SE along the path

TE-SI like a proper; was busy

TE-SU nothing

TE-TA tent

TE-TÄ song making; way, road, path; trails; names; to do, make, build; draw up, deal; perform, act, commit; write, compose; set up, render

TE-TE he made, the way

TE-TO nothing

TI road, way, course; know, knowledge, dense, thick, close, evil deed

TI-KA woodpecker, a drop, teardrops

TI-KU stick, splinter; little bell; barked out

TI-LA skillfully, artfully; order, requisition

TI-LI an account; pay

TI-LY nothing

TI-MA nothing

TI-ME nothing

TI-MI nothing

TI-NE tomtit; pregnant

TI-NI nothing

TI-PI nothing

TI-RE nothing

TI-SU nothing

TI-TA from the wayside; in knowledge

TI-TÄ road, way, path, trail, course; from the track, the range of

TI-TE knowingly

TO true, realm of the truth, truly; it-she-he-you brought; bring, to lay hold; -without, -less

TO-JA nothing

TO-JO nothing

TO-LO fool

TO-PE nothing

TO-PI nothing

TO-PU nothing

TO-RU scold

TO-SO nothing

TO-SU nothing

TO-TA tasks, deeds, true, skill; another, twice, second; influence, have an effect on

TO-TO nothing

TO-VA brought

Compact Old European Dictionary

TU thousand; ruin, disaster, he destroyed; does not scatter; this, that; here, there, these; to produce, bring, provide, brought; of birchbark, birchbark; offspring

TU-JU nothing

TU-KI ashes; rubbish heap; pile of hay; completely, very; log, beam, support; he thrust, forced, pressed; cloak; fur, pelt; agonies, into trouble; flashed, blazing, swirled; hardly, barely, scarcely

TU-KU scent; piece; bunch, bundle

TU-LA studs; come, they come; there

TU-LO sum total, result; revenue, receipts; come, coming

TU-LU you come, came; it-he-she has come

TU-MA simple, fool, stupid, stupidly, foolishly; oppressive feeling, sad, heavy; pain, aches; bold, speedy, fast; sharp, keen, of sharp; severe; wretched me; terrible; for fearful; of fierce; of rough, harsh, unkind; grim, of grim; sparks; brought by, born of, offspring; to bring; ruination; thought, plan

TU-MÄ nothing

TU-ME of-to a chokecherry (s)

TU-MO nothing

TU-NA nothing

TU-NI hour; knowledge; conscious; death; my ruin

TU-PA house, into the house; she uttered; lead-in phrase

TU-PÄ nothing

TU-RA ice pick

TU-RE fresh

TU-RI luck; Luck's, Thor's; forge

TU-RO fish trap

TU-SE nothing

TU-TA thousand; damage, destroy, ruin; light, fire, lit, lit up, light up; birchbark; from, from there, from yonder; that, at that; this, these, those; second; thickness; gale, wind

TU-TO disposition, feeling, sensation

TU-TU beloved, loved one; familiar; brought; seemed; came to, reached; in a cradle

TU-VI nothing

U new, fresh, of new, newly, newly cleared; swim, was swimming; haze, mist; sheep, ewe, ewes; boasting; ardor; champion, hero

U-JA bold; gallant

U-JO shy, modest; blushing

U-KA nothing

U-KE nothing

U-KI to spy

U-LA sticks, pieces of clean wood; whortleberry; side swim; to busy himself

U-LE to-on-into a new

U-LI nothing

U-LU nothing

U-LY nothing

U-MA swimming, swim; bed, channel, furrow

U-ME mist, our sheep, our champion, our ardor

U-MI nothing

U-NE ewes together

U-NE to sleep; sleep; who has been swimming

U-NI to dream, I dream, dreaming, sleeping, dreams, sleep; stove, oven

U-NO do forget, you forget

Compact Old European Dictionary

U-NU I have been swimming, you swam

U-PA nothing

U-PE splendid, magnificent, great; resounded

U-PU lacking; weary

U-RA trail, course; wretched, miserable

U-RE brave, courageous, gallant, valiant

U-RI nothing

URO man, of man, men, of men, person(s), fellow(s), male(s); course

U-SA swimming

U-SE many

U-SI new

U-TA new, fresh; spin; dream, spirit, sleeping; door; ewe

U-TA-RE udder, of udders, udders

U-TE spin; cask, tub; extract; new

U-TO Untamo

U-VE nothing

U-VO howl, roar

VA –doing or having something; foam; demand, claim; but, just, only, somewhat; or; dishes; furrow; exchange; beeswax; boulders

VÄ few; small; little, minor; the people, of the people; my strength

VA-JA maple tethering stake; roofed stairs, outer stairs; shed; harness; old

VÄ-JÄ it does not restrain; open, spacious

VA-KA scales, balance; though, even, although; steadfast; basket; mighty, big, strong, sturdy

VÄ-KÄ barb, flash

VA-KE pain, difficult; bright, white; in white; of a flame, into the flame-blaze-fire; sparkle, sparkling; swore a solemn oath; copper;

VÄ-KE spirits; people; sparkle; of a glowing fire

VA-KO or; damage, harm, loss; white horse

VA-LA oath, oaths; throw; whale; power; old man; seeress

VÄ-LÄ by-with power, force, might; a little

VA-LE old man; lie (s) (noun)

VÄ-LI between, intervening; without delay

VA-MA injuries; his-your-my parent; he answers; report (imp); still less

VÄ-MÄ still less

VA-ME nothing

VA-MI ready, in order, well equipped; less, fewer

VA-MO woman, old woman; women, old women; of/from/to/for a woman, young wife

VÄ-MO nothing

VA-NI field(s), of the field; grew old

VA-PE sideboards

VÄ-PU nothing

VA-RA danger; hill; precaution, allowance, spare; in the care of, relying on; early; measures, supplies

VA-RI heed, grandfather, crows, painful, wrongly

VÄ-SU nothing

VA-TE clothes, garments, tunic, of clothes; against; some frothy spittle flow

VÄ-TE askew

VA-TI reindeer doe, foam, journey, guard, handle, bowl, basin, twisted, auger, gnarled piece of

VA-TO knead, against, searching through

Compact Old European Dictionary

VE carry, fetch, draw; I shall pull, you pull, pulled; brought, took; of the water, tears, waters; magicians, Ve brother of Odin

VE-KA on a bet; fine woolen cloth; bog arum, water arum roots

VE-MI nothing

VE-SA sapling (s), sucker(s)

VA-SE left handed

VA-SI handle, shaft, pole, stalk; indeed, quite; wandering; to grow up

VA-SI-KA calf

VE-TÅ of-from-in the water; without water; to pull, drag, haul, hoist, transport, they pull; you will cut; to build, to lay; to lead, to be in charge of; slush; water, tears, rain

VI it-she-he-you-I carry, will carry, take, they take lead, bring, conduct, transport, speed; put on injury, on a blemish; rage, anger, angry, hard, maliciously; grudge, wrath, hostility; hard, fiercely; of a thicket, grove, copse; five, of five; whistle

VI-KA injury; speaking, say

VI-KE nothing

VI-KO bundle, sheaf; in-into a thicket; week; long; a long time; week; harm; pass around swiftly; uttered, recited; throw, tossed, hurled, threw, tossing about

VI-KU creaked, shrilled; spirited steed; eyes

VI-LA fleece

VI-LO fleeces; slices

VI-MA blasting, raging; the taxes; drizzle

VI-ME at last

VI-MI birchbark water measure

VI-MO drizzle

VI-MU nothing

VI-NA green, my green; wine

VI-NE I-you take, I-you will take; quiver;

VI-NI quiver; wine

VI-PI it will carry, he takes along, she brings, it takes; it will deprive; green shoot, sapling

VI-PE nothing

VI-PO nothing

VI-PU nothing

VI-RA stranger, strangers, guests; rapids, streams, of a stream-current;

VI-RÅ rolled, tip over; hissing

VI-RE walk; get on; to-by the side-margin; beside; sides; songs, lays; charm, verse

VI-RI roll, turn around; fall in, cave in, give way; slide, slip, wallow; I walked; you fell; big gust, hurricane, by a gust

VI-SE angry, hostile

VI-TA to take, bring, carry, bear; to harm on another; undamaged, innocent; angry; green; to hate, e hateful; from-into a thicket; control; ravages; 600 feet; current, flow; aslant; interval of 5 posts, five; lay, songs

VI-TI message, tiding, report; were brought, escorted; she spent; whistled; to slice; new-fallen snow; whistled; woolen sleigh robe, woolen blanket

VI-VI nothing, VI-VY delay long; you stayed

VI-VO nothing

VO woe, alas; can, able, capable; defeat; butter-, butter, to anoint

VO-KA nothing

VO-KI nothing

VO-LO nothing

Compact Old European Dictionary

VO-ME nothing

VO-NA nothing

VÖ-NÄ nothing

VO-NE bewail

VO-PE nothing

VO-SA with butter

VO-SU nothing

VO-TA butter; salve, ointment; defeat

VO-TE ointment

VO-TU nothing

VU one year; years; billy goat; flow, under the stream, by the flow

VU-RA nothing

Y one, single; same, some; ever, still, keeps on, again, further; night (s), of night, at dusk, (my very best fr. ylimäinen)

Y-KE nothing

Y-LE extremely, exceedingly; rise up; grew, grew up

Y-LO top; up

Y-MI nothing

Y-NA and, plus; in all; night, evening

Y-NE nothing

Y-PA nothing

Y-PE proud; pride; boast; arrogance, haughtiness

Y-PI nothing

Y-PU nothing

Y-RA nothing

Y-RE nothing

Y-SO nothing

Y-VI nothing

Y-JU nothing

Have fun! There is great joy and satisfaction from reading an ancient inscription for the first time, and knowing that it hangs together, sentences flow smoothly, and small details become significant.

You are invited to contact Stuart Harris about these or any other inscriptions at
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